



# API Mixtape

**SKETCH NOTES**

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# TABLE OF CONTENTS

- Page 5 **Welcome Message**  
7 *Gregory Koberger, ReadMe* – **API Mixtape Welcome Message**
- 8 **Design**  
9 *Amanda Folson, GitLab* – **Your API is Bad and You Should Feel Bad**  
10 *Calvin French-Owen, Segment* – **In search of the Goldilocks API**  
11 *Duretti Hirpa, Slack* – **Good APIs make for Good UIs**
- 12 **Build**  
13 *Dan Schafer, Facebook / GraphQL* – **GraphQL at Facebook**  
14 *Josh Cincinnati, Lyft* – **Exposing Public API Endpoints Across Microservices**  
15 *Alexander Wang, Scale* – **Human-powered APIs at Scale**
- 16 **Market**  
17 *Cecilia Stallsmith, Slack* – **So You Want to be an Ecosystem?**
- 19 **Using ReadMe Build**



## WELCOME

This book contains sketch notes from API Mixtape,  
a conference focused on building easy-to-use  
APIs. You can view the full talks at:

[apimixtape.com/talks](https://apimixtape.com/talks)





# API MIXTAPE WELCOME MESSAGE



GREGORY KOBERGER,  
README



APIs GIVE  
NORMAL PEOPLE  
SUPERPOWERS

APIs ARE LIKE  
LEGOS



YOUR API HAS  
ONE GOAL: TO BE  
USED



HOW DO YOU  
BUILD FOR  
THAT?



# DESIGN

What to think about before you write  
your first line of code



# YOUR API IS BAD & YOU SHOULD FEEL BAD



**REST** is GAINING ADOPTION  
(HTTP BASED)



SOUNDS GOOD, LET'S BUILD!

**NO**  
YOU NEED A BUNCH MORE PLANNING!

THE BEST DESIGN IS THE *simplest* THAT WORKS



SHARE YOUR DESIGN



KNOW THY AUDIENCE

THIS IS WHAT WE NEED!

THIS IS WHAT WE CAN SELL



I MADE THE THING, JOB DONE!

**NO**  
PLAN TO MAINTAIN YOUR API, SDK & DOCUMENTATION

OPEN SOURCE IT!  
WHO KNOWS, SOMEONE MIGHT MAKE IT BETTER!



NO DOCUMENTATION IS THE WORST THING YOU CAN DO!  
(WHAT IF YOU GET HIT BY A BUS?)



AMANDA FOLSON

@AmbassadorAwsum

THE BEST API IS THE ONE THAT **EXISTS!**

# IN SEARCH OF THE 'GOLDILOCKS' API



CALVIN FRENCH-OWEN,  
SEGMENT

@calvinfo



WHICH SHOULD I PICK?  
THERE ARE SO MANY!



THE QUEST FOR "JUST RIGHT"

IT'S SO EASY TO GET LOST  
IN THE

SEA  
OF OPTIONS!



APIs

ARE LESS GATEWAYS, MORE



YOU FOLLOW CERTAIN RULES  
THE SERVICE WILL FULFILL REQUESTS

## RULES

for your API

WHEN IT COMES  
DOWN TO IT, MOST  
OF WHAT SOFTWARE  
ENGINEERS DO DAY-TO-DAY  
IS BUILDING 'APIs'

I KNOW YOUR  
AUDIENCE

COMPLEXITY CORE FUNCTIONALITY



III KNOW YOUR  
TRADE-OFFS



II SET LIMITS EVERYWHERE



IV SOLVING TODAY'S PROBLEM  
VS FUTURE-PROOFING



# GOOD APIS MAKE FOR GOOD UIs



APIs = Application Programming Interface



AN INTERFACE IS AN INTERFACE



DURETTI HIRPA, SLACK  
@duretti

I WAS A CONSUMER OF APIS, SO I DEVELOPED STRONG OPINIONS ABOUT THEM!

NOW @ SLACK I ALSO DEVELOP MY OWN!



THIS SHOULD BE LIKE THIS!



HTTP verbs GET/SNACKS/PIZZA

REST & JSON



COMMUNICATES clearly

NEATNESS COUNTS



INTUITIVE



empathetic



DEVELOPER EXPERIENCE

UX::UI THINGS BEHAVE HOW YOU EXPECT THEM TO  
DX::API

SOAP



NEEDLESSLY complex!

90's

A BRIEF HISTORY OF APIS

2000's

SO MUCH NEATER!

FAMILIARITY WINS OVER INTUITION

## **BUILD**

Everything is designed, so it's  
time to get technical!

# GRAPHQL AT FACEBOOK

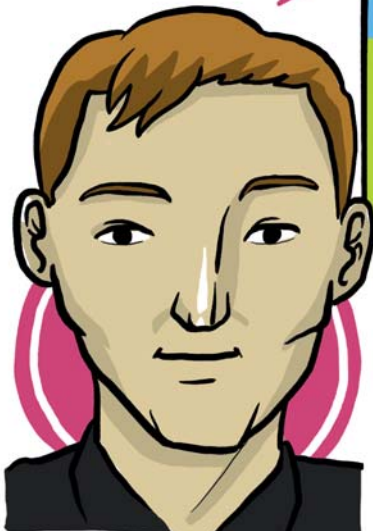
??????

## GRAPHQL

A QUERY LANGUAGE FOR YOUR APPLICATION LAYER

```
{ me { name } }
```

HOW DO I IMPLEMENT AUTH?  
HOW DO I MAKE MY API EFFICIENT?  
HOW DO I CACHE MY RESULTS?



DAN SCHAFER  
FACEBOOK & CO-CREATOR  
OF GRAPHQL

@dlschafer



SINGLE SOURCE OF TRUTH  
MAKES AUTHORIZATION SIMPLER!



THESE AREN'T ACTUALLY QUESTIONS ABOUT GRAPHQL!

## EFFICIENCY



DATA LOADER



LOADS EVERYTHING UP → & SHOOTS IT OUT IN A BATCH

CACHE  
GLOBALLY UNIQUE CACHE KEY

REFETCH IDENTIFIER

HEY I NEED THAT AGAIN THX



# EXPOSING PUBLIC API ENPOINTS ACROSS MICROSERVICES



THE IDEA OF MACHINES CALLING MACHINES TO DRIVE CARS IS A POWERFUL CONCEPT!

BEFORE ▶ LYFT WAS BUILT AS A SINGLE, MONOLITHIC SERVICE



THIS WAS GREAT WHEN WE WERE SMALLER!



AS WE GOT BIGGER WE BEGAN MIGRATING TO A MICROSERVICE STRUCTURE

WE CONDUCT *Internal Advocacy* TO WHY ENPOINTS SHOULD BE EXPOSED



ROUTING    RATE LIMITING    AUTH

*certain services are shared globally*

JOSH CINCINNATI,  
LYFT  
@acityinohio



ESSENTIALLY, WE HAVE DECONSTRUCTED OUR ONE SERVICE INTO MANY SMALLER ONES

MICROSERVICE OWNERS WILL DEFINE WHAT THE API DEVELOPS INTO!



# HUMAN-POWERED APIs AT SCALE

DEVELOPERS HAVE NEVER HAD ACCESS TO RELIABLE HUMAN INTELLIGENCE



HOW IT WORKS

CREATE A TASK → HUMAN COMPLETES TASK



YOUR TASK IS COMPLETE

BACKGROUND QA

EASE OF USE

QUALITY

RELIABILITY

ALEXANDR WANG,  
SCALE

 @alexandr\_wang

WE HANDLE THE  
complexity  
SO YOU DON'T  
HAVE TO!



IMAGE  
RECOGNITION



TRANSCRIPTION



CATEGORIZATION



COMPARISON



OCR  
TRANSCRIPTION



DATA  
COLLECTION

## **MARKET**

Build it and they will... probably not come.  
You need to get the word out!



# SO YOU WANT TO BE AN ECOSYSTEM?

## YOUR PLATFORM VALUE PROPS

- 1 COOL/USEFUL TECH
- 2 USER ACQUISITION
- 3 REVENUE



## 1 TELL YOUR STORY

IDENTIFY YOUR AUDIENCE  
DETERMINE YOUR VALUE  
WRITE THE NARRATIVE



SAY IT  
again

YOU GET  
3  
STORIES  
PER YEAR

## 2 ACQUIRE DEVELOPERS

UTILIZE  
MARKETING

ALWAYS REMEMBER  
TO BE GENUINE

BE  
HUMAN

4  
TELL  
YOUR  
STORY  
AGAIN!  
(THIS TIME  
WITH PROOF.)

THIS APP  
IS  
GREAT



3

EQUIP YOUR  
DEVELOPERS

DRIVE ADVOCACY!!

CECILIA STALLSMITH,  
SLACK

@Cecistalls



We're launching a new product called **ReadMe Build!**

Great documentation is only possible if there's a close integration with the API. We're creating Build to make it easy to build world-class APIs in minutes, and make it dead simple for the end user.

<https://readme.build>

Introducing...

# readme BUILD

AN EASY WAY TO  
BUILD & CONSUME  
AWESOME APIS

CREATE AN API IN 3 MINUTES!

\$ npm install api-g

1) INSTALL THE  
API TOOL

\$ api init

2) CREATE A NEW API



3) EDIT THE API FILE

\$ api deploy

4) DEPLOY THE API

➔ DONE ➔

CONSUME AN API

USE YOUR OWN MICROSERVICES, OR  
CONSUME PUBLIC APIS FROM THE REGISTRY



```
const api = require('api')('prod_gkob_8Jalja181nLJadJpqqz');  
api('math').do('multiply', {  
  x: 1, y: 5  
}, function(err, results, meta) {  
  console.log(results); });
```

NO URLS, API METHODS, HEADERS, TOKENS, MIME TYPES,  
IT JUST WORKS!!

FEATURES

- ★ VERSIONING
- ★ LOGS
- ★ RATE LIMITING
- ★ DISCOVERY
- ★ PAYMENTS
- ★ AUTHENTICATION
- ★ INTERACTIVE DOCUMENTATION



THE WAY APIS  
SHOULD  
BE BUILT!

